

## TRENDS AS REVEALED BY THE 1960 POPULATION CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES

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## Introduction

The attached set of tables and the map contain some of the more significant and novel figures now available from the 1960 Population Census of the United States. These materials are intended to serve as the basis of the discussion by the panel of social science analysts of the broad implications of recent population trends. The materials are accompanied by only very brief annotations, since it is believed they will tell their own story to statisticians and social scientists.

The three listed authors wish to state that these materials are a staff product of the Bureau of the Census and to acknowledge the contribution made by many staff members of the Population and Geography Divisions in the preparation and compilation of the materials.

Item A. NET MIGRATION, BY COLOR, FOR STATES:  
1950 TO 1960

These estimates, made by the vital statistics variant of the residual method, include 2.7 million net immigrants from abroad so that a State is more likely to have a net in-migration than a net out-migration. Nonetheless, 27 States and the District of Columbia incurred a net out-migration over the 1950-1960 decade. In about one-third of the States--and especially in the North, the direction (+ or -) of the net migration was different for whites and nonwhites. The geographic redistribution of whites, Negroes, Indians, and Orientals is evidently continuing at a rapid pace with shifts mostly resembling those in the preceding decade. The South as a whole had a small net in-migration of whites, although this was mainly confined to some of its more atypical States. It would be interesting to determine the extent to which the likely reservoirs of continued out-migration are becoming depleted.

Item B. NET MIGRATION ESTIMATES, 1950 TO  
1960, BY COUNTY

Almost half (49 percent) of the 3,000 or so counties in the United States lost population in the 1950's. All of these lost because of net out-migration. In addition, many of the gaining counties increased only because their natural increase more than offset their net out-migration. Of all counties, 29 percent

percent had this type of growth so that, in total, more than three-quarters of all counties had a net out-migration. Obviously, then some counties had rather high rates of net in-migration. In fact, 172 counties (5.5 percent of the grand total) had a net in-migration rate of 30 percent or more.

As shown by the map, the counties with very high rates of net in-migration are mostly outlying counties within metropolitan areas, a few relatively "young" metropolitan areas, and counties in Florida and California. The counties with very high rates of net out-migration, on the other hand, are typically those in depressed areas from which population has been draining away for decades: coal mining areas in West Virginia, Virginia, and Kentucky; the Southern Appalachians and the Ozarks; parts of the Deep South (including northern Florida); the North Woods Cutover; and the low rainfall areas of the Great Plains.

Item C. NET MIGRATION AND NET MIGRATION  
RATES FOR METROPOLITAN AND NON-  
METROPOLITAN STATE ECONOMIC AREAS,  
BY REGIONS: 1950 TO 1960

These two tables are consolidations of the county estimates shown on the map of Item B. The shift of population from non-metropolitan to metropolitan areas is certainly familiar by now. Bogue's 1940-1950 estimated net migration rates (+9.2 percent for metropolitan areas and -9.3 percent for nonmetropolitan areas) are not much different from these. Although not shown in the table, it was also found that the net migration rate for nonmetropolitan counties in every region tended to vary directly with the percent of the county's population classified as urban, so that the counties with no urban population had the highest rates of net out-migration. In the past decade, nonmetropolitan areas in the Northeast and the West, however, had but little net migration, although the stream components of the two equilibria may represent quite different situations. The contrast between metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, with respect to net migration, is perhaps greatest in the South.

The designated depressed areas in combination had a net out-migration, as we should expect. Those in the North Central States and the West, however, had virtually a zero balance.

Item D. POPULATION INSIDE AND OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES OF STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS WITH POPULATION OF AREAS ANNEXED TO CENTRAL CITIES, BY REGIONS: 1960 AND 1950

The new statistics on the population of territory annexed to cities have increased our awareness of the importance of this factor in the growth of incorporated places. The central cities of metropolitan areas gained 4.9 million persons through annexation during the 1950's, an amount equal to 9 percent of their 1950 population. Had it not been for this legal process, many more large cities would have shown population decreases over the decade and the centrifugal movement from central cities to suburbs would have appeared to be even more extensive. Southern cities made particularly effective use of this device to recapture their suburbanites whereas Northern cities were unable to do so to any appreciable extent. The selective contribution of annexations to the population growth of central cities also tended to vary inversely with the over-all size of the metropolitan area. The growth of the entire metropolitan area seemed to bear little relationship to its over-all size but was considerably influenced by geographic location.

Item E. COLOR BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY SIZE OF PLACE, 1960, AND URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE, 1950

The geographic redistribution of nonwhites (principally Negroes) has been accompanied by a redistribution in terms of size of place of residence that is just as striking. Less than 50 years ago, a majority of Negroes lived on farms. In 1960 about half lived in the central cities of urbanized areas and about 70 percent lived in urban residences. By several residential indices, the Negro is now more urbanized than the white population. The chief remaining lag is in suburbanization; urban fringes house 23 percent of whites but only 8 percent of nonwhites. This disparity, of course, reflects not only residential segregation but also sharp differences in the quality of housing.

Item F. POPULATION INSIDE AND OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY OR CITIES OF STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, BY COLOR AND REGIONS: 1960 AND 1950

The white population of central cities of SMSA's increased nationwide by only 5 percent whereas the corresponding nonwhite population increased by 51 percent. This type of difference was found in the metropolitan areas of every region but was perhaps most striking in the two Northern regions because whites in their central cities actually decreased in numbers. There was also a fairly large percentage increase of nonwhites in the outlying parts of metropolitan areas but the absolute increase involved was quite small.

The influx of Negroes in the large cities of the North and West may lead us to overlook the similar movement in the South. The 1950-1960 rate of growth of the nonwhite population in the central cities of Southern SMSA's was higher than that of Southern whites even though the latter group had a rapid increase of its own.

Item G. POPULATION INSIDE AND OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY OR CITIES OF STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, BY COLOR AND SIZE OF AREA: 1960 AND 1950

The excess in the rate of population change of nonwhites over that of whites in the central cities of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas was greater in SMSA's with a million or more inhabitants than in smaller SMSA's, partly because the larger SMSA's are not located in the Deep South. The direction of the differences was the same in every size class, however, just as it was in every region. In evaluating the relatively low growth rates of both whites and nonwhites in the outlying parts of SMSA's with fewer than 250,000 inhabitants, we have to make allowance for the heavy losses from annexations there as was shown in Table 2 of Item D.

Item H. POPULATION OF CITIES OF 1,000,000 OR MORE BY AGE, 1960 AND 1950, WITH DECADE CHANGE BY COLOR

As previously noted, a number of our largest cities lost whites by out-migration in the 1950's and had in-migration of nonwhites of a less than compensating volume. These processes had considerable effect on the population structure of big cities by age and color.

In the five cities of a million inhabitants or more, the only age group that everywhere decreased over the decade was 25 to 29--the slim birth cohort of 1930 to 1934. Except for Los Angeles, the losing age group extended beyond this one in both directions, to as low as 15 to 19 and as high as 60 to 64. Among whites alone, even more age groups incurred decennial losses; in fact, only the age groups 10 to 14 years old and 65 years old and over increased in all big-city white populations. The picture was quite different for nonwhites. Only in Detroit, did any age groups (20 to 29) of nonwhites lose population. One result of this pattern of ethnic succession was that the white population is considerably older than the nonwhite in these cities, containing relatively more of the elderly and relatively fewer of children of school age.

Item I. AGE OF THE POPULATION INSIDE AND OUTSIDE STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS: 1960 AND 1950

When we widen the scene from the five largest cities to the total of all SMSA's, we observe decreases at only the age groups 20 to 29 with the largest rates of increase having occurred at 5 to 14 and 65 years and over. The population living outside metropolitan areas had an (algebraically) lower rate of change in every age group than the metropolitan population. The losses in the ages of prime labor-force activity were thus both more widespread and more acute. The residential differentials reflect mainly net migration from nonmetropolitan to metropolitan areas, but underlying both sets of rates of change are the effects of important fluctuations in the size of birth cohorts.

Item J. YEAR OF BIRTH AND AGE OF THE POPULATION INSIDE AND OUTSIDE STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS: 1960 AND 1950

This table makes it easier to compare the size of identical birth cohorts in 1950 and 1960. In metropolitan areas, for cohorts born before 1915, net in-migration was not sufficient to compensate for mortality. It appears that the peak rate of net in-migration occurred for the cohort born between 1930 and 1935, i.e., for those 15 to 19 years old in 1950. (A more thorough analysis would take account of survival rates and of differences in coverage and the accuracy of age reporting,

at the two censuses.) Disregarding children born during the intercensal decade, we note that, in nonmetropolitan areas, every cohort was reduced in size. The rate of change was also algebraically less for every cohort in nonmetropolitan than in metropolitan areas, although the differences were slight for persons born before 1900. The elderly are least likely to migrate to metropolitan areas, or to migrate at all, for that matter.

An examination of the birth cohorts for the five cities presented in Item H reveals a reduction between 1950 and 1960 of every cohort in the cities of Detroit and Philadelphia. The only increases in the cities of New York and Chicago occur in the cohorts born between 1930 and 1940 (those persons between 10 and 19 years old in 1950). In Los Angeles, increases occurred in all cohorts born in 1915 or later (those under 35 years old in 1950) whereas decreases occurred in all older cohorts.

Item K. COMPARISON OF NUMBER OF PERSONS OF ALL AGES, 45 TO 64, AND 65 AND OVER, APRIL 1, 1950 AND 1960, BY STATES

This item shows the percent of change, by State, for the elderly (65 years and over) and the middle-aged (45 to 64). The number of elderly persons increased from 1950 to 1960 in every State. These increases reflect mainly increases in numbers of births in the nineteenth century with improvements in expectation of life playing a relatively minor role. The presumed out-migration of the elderly even from States like West Virginia and Mississippi was not nearly enough to cancel this increase. On the other hand, the States with mild winter climates were able to attract an extremely disproportionate share of elderly interstate migrants. Thus, Florida and Arizona more than doubled their elderly populations. All States except one (South Dakota) also had more residents 45 to 64 years old at the end of the decade than at the beginning. Almost universal State gains of elderly persons are probably in prospect for the 1970's, therefore.

Item L. PERCENT OF STATE'S POPULATION IN EACH SIZE OF AREA OF RESIDENCE CLASS WHICH IS AGED 65 AND OVER, APRIL 1, 1960, BY STATE

Persons 65 years old and over tend to be most concentrated in villages and least concentrated in the suburbs, although this generalization does not hold for all parts of the country. The heavy concentration of the

elderly in villages is most typical of Kansas, Nebraska, Oklahoma, and Missouri, where the proportion of the total population runs up to one-fifth. Florida cannot equal this level in any type-of-residence area although particular towns and cities may be more specialized havens for the aged. California, contrary to popular impression, has a lower proportion of elderly residents than the national average.

Item M. WORKERS BY PLACE OF WORK AND PLACE OF RESIDENCE, DENVER SMSA: 1960

This table illustrates the type of detail on place of work by place of residence now being published in the census tract reports. In fact, those reports also show the central cities separately. The flows of commuters into Denver from the other counties in the SMSA are impressively large except that, in hindsight, there is certainly a question as to whether Boulder County really belongs in the Denver SMSA. Only small proportions of Denver residents work in the outlying counties.

Item N. PLACE OF WORK OF WORKERS FOR SELECTED STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS: 1960

This table gives commuting statistics for a broader geographic coverage but in reduced detail on the streams. These selected figures also come from the census tract reports, which are now being published. This source covers commuting streams within an SMSA or out from an SMSA but not into an SMSA from other counties. The cases where more than one-tenth of the workers commute to jobs outside the SMSA are limited to New England, where SMSA's are defined in terms of towns and hence have much smaller areas. Presumably many of the long-distance commuters from the outlying "rings" of Stamford and Norwalk, Connecticut, work in New York City. It is not at all uncommon for more than half of the workers living in the outlying metropolitan ring to work in the central city.

Item O. HOUSEHOLDS, PRIMARY FAMILIES, AND PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS, BY REGIONS, URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, AND COLOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960 AND 1950

Some people have been confused by the apparent paradox that the average size of household has been decreasing whereas the

the average size of family has increased slightly. Here one needs to know the official definitions. Families require a minimum of two related persons. About 16 percent of households, on the other hand, consist of primary individuals, mostly living alone. The increase in family size is essentially attributable to the baby boom. The decline in average size of household reflects the facts that, in our affluent society more old people and more young adults entering the labor force can afford to live alone and that custom increasingly limits the group living under one roof to the nuclear family (husband, wife, and minor children).

The convergence of average size of both households and families continued among the regions and urban-rural groups but not between white and nonwhite groups.

Item P. NUMBER OF CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN 35 TO 44 YEARS OLD, 1960, AND PERCENT CHANGE, 1950 TO 1960, BY COLOR AND URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR AVAILABLE STATES

Available State figures on the number of children ever born suggest that completed fertility is increasing everywhere except among white women in the rural South. Urban areas and the nonwhite population show the largest percentage increases, 1950 to 1960, for women 35 to 44 years old. The national replacement quota of roughly 2,030 children per 1,000 women of this age is exceeded almost universally.

In a number of States, the fertility of rural white women exceeds that of urban nonwhite women. Before we can fully assess the effects of the urban environment on Negro fertility, however, we need to know more about the selectivity of rural-urban migration. The very low fertility rate for white women in the District of Columbia reflects the selectivity of both in- and out-migration as well as the relatively low fertility in big cities.

When both urban-rural residence and color are held constant, Virginia, the Carolinas, and Georgia are seen to have relatively moderate cumulative fertility rates, probably below the corresponding national averages. The population "mix," however, produces relatively high over-all rates for these South Atlantic States.

ITEM A

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

December 4, 1961

## NET MIGRATION, BY COLOR, FOR STATES: 1950 to 1960

(Net migration comprises both net immigration from abroad and net interregional, interdivisional, and interstate migration according to the area shown. Movements of persons in the Armed Forces are included. Each estimate has been independently rounded from figures computed to the last digit; hence, the sums of parts shown may differ slightly from the totals shown)

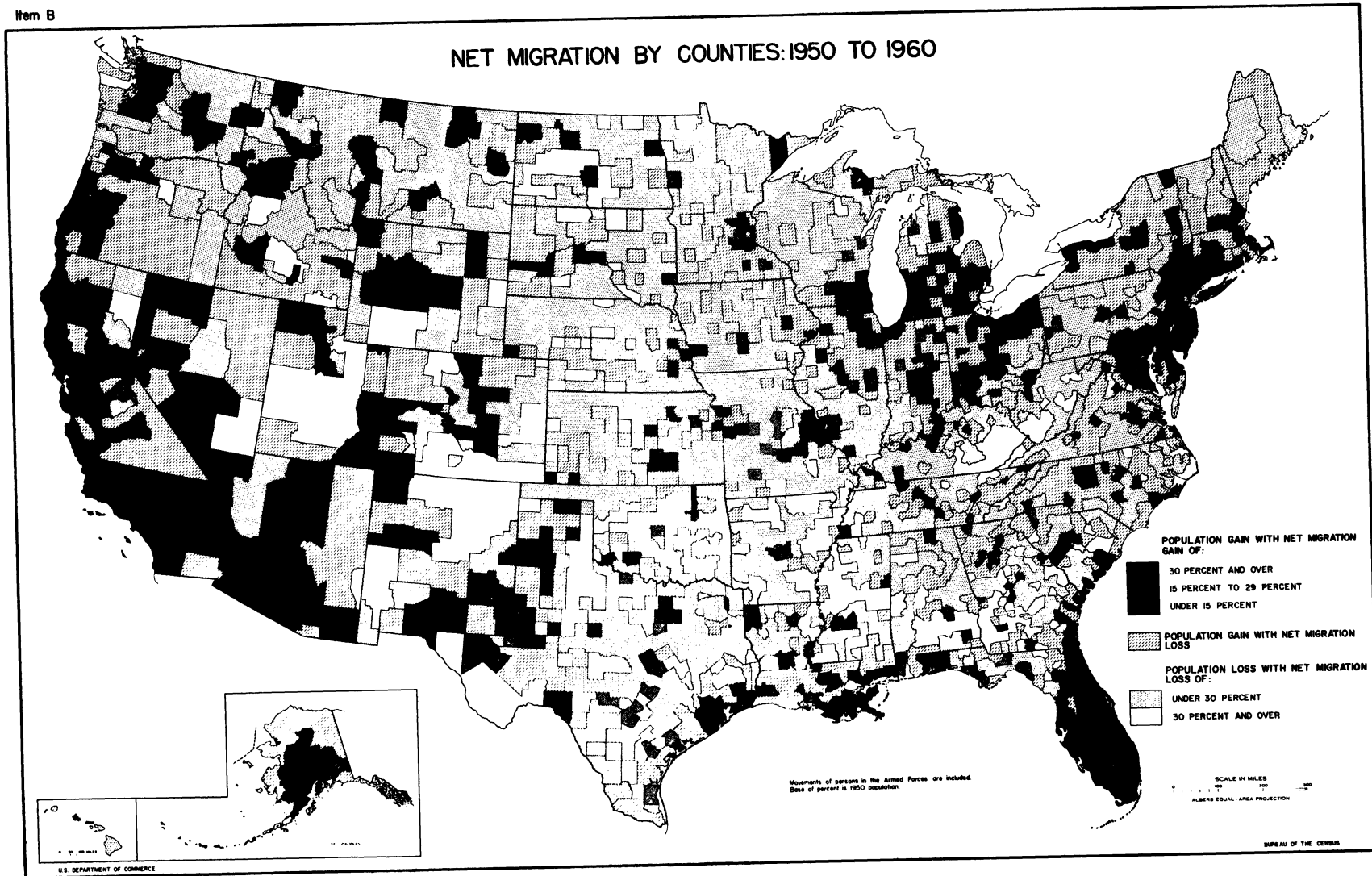
<u>Region, Division, and State</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>White</u>	<u>Nonwhite</u>
United States	+2,660,000	+2,685,000	- 25,000
<b>Regions:</b>			
Northeastern	+ 336,000	- 206,000	+ 541,000
North Central States	- 121,000	- 679,000	+ 558,000
The South	-1,404,000	+ 52,000	-1,457,000
The West	+3,850,000	+3,518,000	+ 332,000
<b>Northeastern States:</b>			
New England	+ 23,000	- 47,000	+ 70,000
Middle Atlantic	+ 312,000	- 159,000	+ 472,000
<b>North Central States:</b>			
East North Central	+ 699,000	+ 178,000	+ 521,000
West North Central	- 820,000	- 857,000	+ 37,000
<b>The South:</b>			
South Atlantic	+ 647,000	+1,189,000	- 542,000
East South Central	-1,464,000	- 845,000	- 620,000
West South Central	- 587,000	- 292,000	- 295,000
<b>The West:</b>			
Mountain	+ 557,000	+ 549,000	+ 8,000
Pacific	+3,293,000	+2,970,000	+ 324,000
<b>New England:</b>			
Maine	- 66,000	- 68,000	+ 2,000
New Hampshire	+ 13,000	+ 11,000	+ 1,000
Vermont	- 38,000	- 38,000	(1)
Massachusetts	- 93,000	- 119,000	+ 25,000
Rhode Island	- 26,000	- 28,000	+ 2,000
Connecticut	+ 234,000	+ 195,000	+ 39,000
<b>Middle Atlantic:</b>			
New York	+ 210,000	- 72,000	+ 282,000
New Jersey	+ 577,000	+ 465,000	+ 112,000
Pennsylvania	- 475,000	- 553,000	+ 77,000

<u>Region, Division, and State</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>White</u>	<u>Nonwhite</u>
<b>East North Central:</b>			
Ohio	+ 409,000	+ 276,000	+ 133,000
Indiana	+ 63,000	+ 19,000	+ 45,000
Illinois	+ 124,000	- 64,000	+ 189,000
Michigan	+ 156,000	+ 30,000	+ 127,000
Wisconsin	- 53,000	- 82,000	+ 29,000
<b>West North Central:</b>			
Minnesota	- 97,000	- 101,000	+ 4,000
Iowa	- 233,000	- 236,000	+ 3,000
Missouri	- 130,000	- 158,000	+ 28,000
North Dakota	- 105,000	- 103,000	- 2,000
South Dakota	- 94,000	- 90,000	- 5,000
Nebraska	- 117,000	- 121,000	+ 4,000
Kansas	- 44,000	- 49,000	+ 5,000
<b>South Atlantic:</b>			
Delaware	+ 64,000	+ 58,000	+ 6,000
Maryland	+ 320,000	+ 284,000	+ 36,000
Dist. of Columbia	- 158,000	- 213,000	+ 54,000
Virginia	+ 15,000	+ 84,000	- 70,000
West Virginia	- 447,000	- 406,000	- 40,000
North Carolina	- 328,000	- 121,000	- 207,000
South Carolina	- 222,000	- 4,000	- 218,000
Georgia	- 214,000	- 9,000	- 204,000
Florida	+1,617,000	+1,516,000	+ 101,000
<b>East South Central:</b>			
Kentucky	- 390,000	- 374,000	- 15,000
Tennessee	- 273,000	- 216,000	- 57,000
Alabama	- 368,000	- 144,000	- 224,000
Mississippi	- 434,000	- 110,000	- 323,000
<b>West South Central:</b>			
Arkansas	- 433,000	- 283,000	- 150,000
Louisiana	- 50,000	+ 42,000	- 92,000
Oklahoma	- 219,000	- 192,000	- 26,000
Texas	+ 114,000	+ 141,000	- 27,000
<b>Mountain:</b>			
Montana	- 25,000	- 23,000	- 2,000
Idaho	- 40,000	- 41,000	+ 1,000
Wyoming	- 20,000	- 19,000	- 1,000
Colorado	+ 164,000	+ 149,000	+ 15,000
New Mexico	+ 52,000	+ 54,000	- 1,000
Arizona	+ 330,000	+ 340,000	- 10,000
Utah	+ 10,000	+ 9,000	+ 1,000
Nevada	+ 86,000	+ 80,000	+ 6,000
<b><u>Region, Division, and State</u></b>			
<b>Pacific:</b>			
Washington	+ 88,000	+ 70,000	+ 18,000
Oregon	+ 16,000	+ 10,000	+ 6,000
California	+3,145,000	+2,791,000	+ 354,000
Alaska	+ 41,000	+ 42,000	- 1,000
Hawaii	+ 3,000	+ 55,000	- 52,000

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1/ Less than 500

Item B



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

## Item C

Part 1.--NET MIGRATION AND NET MIGRATION RATES FOR METROPOLITAN AND  
NONMETROPOLITAN STATE ECONOMIC AREAS, BY REGIONS: 1950 TO 1960

(Net migration comprises both net immigration from abroad and net migration between the areas shown. Movements of persons in the Armed Forces are included)

Region	Net migration, 1950-60 <sup>1</sup>	Net migration rate, 1950-60 <sup>2</sup>
UNITED STATES .....	+2,660,000	+1.8
Metropolitan SEA's .....	+8,149,000	+9.3
Nonmetropolitan SEA's .....	-5,490,000	-8.6
NORTHEAST .....	+336,000	+0.9
Metropolitan SEA's .....	+308,000	+1.0
Nonmetropolitan SEA's .....	+27,000	+0.4
NORTH CENTRAL .....	-121,000	-0.3
Metropolitan SEA's .....	+1,280,000	+5.3
Nonmetropolitan SEA's .....	-1,402,000	-7.0
SOUTH .....	-1,404,000	-3.0
Metropolitan SEA's .....	+2,726,000	+14.9
Nonmetropolitan SEA's .....	-4,131,000	-14.3
WEST .....	+3,850,000	+19.1
Metropolitan SEA's .....	+3,834,000	+28.8
Nonmetropolitan SEA's .....	+16,000	+0.2

<sup>1</sup>Each estimate has been independently rounded from figures computed to the last digit; hence the sums of parts shown may differ slightly from the totals shown.

<sup>2</sup>Base is 1950 population.

Part 2.--NET MIGRATION AND NET MIGRATION RATES FOR REDEVELOPMENT  
AREAS, BY REGIONS: 1950 TO 1960

(Data relate to the 212 counties at least half of whose population falls within the 124 Redevelopment Areas designated in accordance with Section 5(a) of the Area Redevelopment Act, as listed in Area Designation Status Report 1. Excludes Puerto Rico. See also notes in Item C, Part 1)

Region	Net migration, 1950-60	Net migration rate, 1950-60
United States .....	-1,301,000	-7.8
Northeast.....	-461,000	-6.7
North Central.....	-41,000	-0.7
South.....	-804,000	-21.5
West.....	+5,000	+0.8



Item D

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
Bureau of the Census  
Washington 25, D. C.

Table 1.--POPULATION INSIDE AND OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY OR CITIES OF STANDARD METROPOLITAN  
STATISTICAL AREAS WITH POPULATION OF AREAS ANNEXED TO CENTRAL CITIES, BY REGIONS:  
1960 AND 1950

Region and component parts of SMSA	1960	1950	Change, 1950 to 1960						1960 population on basis of 1950 limits of central cities
			Total		Based on 1950 limits of central cities		From annexations		
			Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	
UNITED STATES									
In SMSA's	112,885,178	89,316,903	23,568,275	26.4	23,568,275	26.4	-	-	112,885,178
Central cities	58,004,334	52,371,379	5,632,955	10.8	781,472	1.5	4,851,483	9.3	53,152,851
Outside central cities	54,880,844	36,945,524	17,935,320	48.5	22,786,803	61.7	-4,851,483	-13.1	59,732,327
NORTHEAST									
In SMSA's	35,346,505	31,267,169	4,079,336	13.0	4,079,336	13.0	-	-	35,346,505
Central cities	17,321,731	17,881,490	-559,759	-3.1	-579,874	-3.2	20,115	0.1	17,301,616
Outside central cities	18,024,774	13,385,679	4,639,095	34.7	4,659,210	34.8	-20,115	-0.2	18,044,889
NORTH CENTRAL									
In SMSA's	30,959,961	25,074,674	5,885,287	23.5	5,885,287	23.5	-	-	30,959,961
Central cities	16,510,746	15,836,656	674,090	4.3	-257,583	-1.6	931,673	5.9	15,579,073
Outside central cities	14,449,215	9,238,018	5,211,197	56.4	6,142,870	66.5	-931,673	-10.1	15,380,888
SOUTH									
In SMSA's	26,447,395	19,417,751	7,029,644	36.2	7,029,644	36.2	-	-	26,447,395
Central cities	15,061,777	11,720,837	3,340,940	28.5	615,807	5.3	2,725,133	23.3	12,336,644
Outside central cities	11,385,618	7,696,914	3,688,704	47.9	6,413,837	83.3	-2,725,133	-35.4	14,110,751
WEST									
In SMSA's	20,131,317	13,557,309	6,574,008	48.5	6,574,008	48.5	-	-	20,131,317
Central cities	9,110,080	6,932,396	2,177,684	31.4	1,803,122	14.5	1,174,562	16.9	7,935,518
Outside central cities	11,021,237	6,624,913	4,396,324	66.4	5,570,886	84.1	-1,174,562	-17.7	12,195,799

Table 2.--POPULATION INSIDE AND OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY OR CITIES OF STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS WITH POPULATION OF AREAS ANNEXED TO CENTRAL CITIES, BY SIZE OF AREA: 1960 AND 1950

Size and component parts of SMSA	1960	1950	Change, 1950 to 1960						central cities			
			Total		Based on 1950 limits of central cities		From annexations					
			Number	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent				
ALL SIZES	In SMSA's	Central cities	112,885,178	89,316,903	23,568,275	26.4	23,568,275	26.4	-	-	112,885,178	-
			58,004,334	52,371,379	5,632,955	10.8	781,472	1.5	4,851,483	9.3	53,152,851	59,732,327
			54,880,844	36,945,524	17,935,320	48.5	22,786,803	61.7	4,851,483	-13.1	59,732,327	-
			31,763,499	25,788,967	5,974,532	23.2	5,974,532	23.2	-	-	31,763,499	-
	In SMSA's	Central cities	17,828,227	17,655,217	173,010	1.0	99,318	0.6	73,692	0.4	17,754,535	14,008,964
			13,935,272	8,133,750	5,801,522	71.3	5,875,214	72.2	-73,692	-0.9	14,008,964	-
			29,818,571	23,858,113	5,960,458	25.0	5,960,458	25.0	-	-	29,818,571	-
			12,707,503	12,037,125	670,378	5.6	-270,275	-2.2	940,653	7.8	11,766,850	18,051,721
	In SMSA's	Central cities	19,214,817	14,125,628	5,089,189	36.0	5,089,189	36.0	-	-	19,214,817	-
			10,126,684	8,340,585	1,786,099	21.4	396,636	4.8	1,389,463	16.7	8,737,221	10,477,596
			9,088,133	5,785,043	3,303,090	57.1	4,692,553	81.1	-1,389,463	-24.0	10,477,596	-
			15,829,067	12,603,137	3,225,930	25.6	3,225,930	25.6	-	-	15,829,067	-
In SMSA's	Central cities	7,750,597	6,671,381	1,079,216	16.2	146,234	2.2	932,982	14.0	6,817,615	9,011,452	
		8,078,470	5,931,756	2,146,714	36.2	3,079,696	51.9	-932,982	-15.7	9,011,452	-	
		14,497,817	11,525,685	2,972,132	25.8	2,972,132	25.8	-	-	14,497,817	-	
		8,235,553	6,617,683	1,617,870	24.4	319,286	4.8	1,298,584	19.6	6,936,969	7,560,848	
Under 100,000	Central cities	1,761,407	1,415,373	346,034	24.4	346,034	24.4	-	-	1,761,407	-	
		1,355,770	1,049,388	306,382	29.2	306,382	29.2	-	-	1,355,770	-	
		365,985	346,034	10.8	10.8	255,761	69.9	-	-	365,985	-	
		1,415,373	1,049,388	306,382	29.2	306,382	29.2	-	-	1,415,373	-	
Outside central cities	Central cities	1,761,407	1,415,373	346,034	24.4	346,034	24.4	-	-	1,761,407	-	
		1,355,770	1,049,388	306,382	29.2	306,382	29.2	-	-	1,355,770	-	
		365,985	346,034	10.8	10.8	255,761	69.9	-	-	365,985	-	
		1,415,373	1,049,388	306,382	29.2	306,382	29.2	-	-	1,415,373	-	

## ITEM E

## General Population Characteristics

Table 42.—COLOR BY SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY SIZE OF PLACE, 1960, AND URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE, 1950

[Minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

Area and census year	All classes			White			Nonwhite			Percent distribution				
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	All classes			White	Non-white
										Total	Male	Female		
UNITED STATES														
1960														
Total.....	179,323,175	88,331,494	90,991,681	158,831,732	78,367,149	80,464,583	20,491,443	9,964,345	10,527,098	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban.....	125,268,750	60,733,005	64,535,745	110,428,332	53,631,145	56,797,187	14,840,418	7,101,860	7,738,558	69.9	68.8	70.9	69.5	72.4
Urbanized areas.....	95,848,487	46,494,210	49,354,277	83,769,935	40,706,094	43,063,841	12,078,552	5,788,116	6,290,436	53.5	52.6	54.2	52.7	58.9
Central cities.....	57,975,132	27,927,624	30,047,508	47,627,232	22,976,282	24,650,950	10,347,900	4,951,342	5,396,558	32.3	31.6	33.0	30.0	50.5
Urban fringe.....	37,873,355	18,566,586	19,306,769	36,142,703	17,729,812	18,412,891	1,730,652	836,774	893,878	21.1	21.0	21.2	22.8	8.4
Other urban.....	29,420,263	14,238,795	15,181,468	26,658,397	12,925,051	13,733,346	2,761,866	1,313,744	1,448,122	16.4	16.1	16.7	16.8	13.5
Places of 10,000 or more.....	16,172,839	7,838,676	8,334,163	14,561,214	7,070,615	7,490,599	1,611,625	768,061	843,564	9.0	8.9	9.2	9.2	7.9
Places of 2,500 to 10,000.....	13,247,424	6,400,119	6,847,305	12,097,183	5,854,436	6,242,747	1,150,241	545,683	604,558	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.6	5.6
Rural.....	54,054,425	27,598,489	26,455,936	48,403,400	24,736,004	23,667,396	5,651,025	2,862,485	2,788,540	30.1	31.2	29.1	30.5	27.6
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	6,496,788	3,149,869	3,346,919	5,995,754	2,909,209	3,086,545	501,034	240,660	260,374	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	2.4
Other rural.....	47,557,637	24,448,620	23,109,017	42,407,646	21,826,795	20,580,851	5,149,991	2,621,825	2,528,166	26.5	27.7	25.4	26.7	25.1
1950														
Total.....	151,325,798	75,186,606	76,139,192	135,149,629	67,254,991	67,894,638	16,176,169	7,931,615	8,244,554	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban.....	96,846,817	47,092,839	49,753,978	86,864,031	42,307,596	44,556,435	9,982,786	4,785,243	5,197,543	64.0	62.6	65.3	64.3	61.7
Urbanized areas.....	69,249,148	33,670,714	35,578,434	61,925,036	30,160,082	31,764,954	7,324,112	3,510,632	3,813,480	45.8	44.8	46.7	45.8	45.3
Central cities.....	48,377,240	23,432,038	24,945,202	42,041,968	20,402,408	21,639,560	6,335,272	3,029,630	3,305,642	32.0	31.2	32.8	31.1	39.2
Urban fringe.....	20,871,908	10,238,676	10,633,232	19,883,068	9,797,674	10,125,394	988,840	481,002	507,838	13.8	13.6	14.0	14.7	6.1
Other urban.....	127,597,669	13,422,125	14,175,544	24,938,995	12,147,514	12,791,481	2,658,674	1,274,611	1,384,063	18.2	17.9	18.6	18.5	16.4
Rural.....	54,478,981	28,093,767	26,385,214	48,285,598	24,947,395	23,338,203	6,193,383	3,146,372	3,047,011	36.0	37.4	34.7	35.7	38.3
Percent Increase, 1950 to 1960														
Total.....	18.5	17.5	19.5	17.5	16.5	18.5	26.7	25.6	27.7	...	...	...	...	...
Urban.....	29.3	29.0	29.7	27.1	26.8	27.5	48.7	48.4	48.9	...	...	...	...	...
Urbanized areas.....	38.4	38.1	38.7	35.3	35.0	35.6	64.9	64.9	65.0	...	...	...	...	...
Central cities.....	19.8	19.2	20.5	13.3	12.6	13.9	63.3	63.4	63.3	...	...	...	...	...
Urban fringe.....	81.5	81.3	81.6	81.8	81.7	81.8	75.0	74.0	76.0	...	...	...	...	...
Other urban.....	6.6	6.1	7.1	6.9	6.4	7.4	3.9	3.1	4.6	...	...	...	...	...
Rural.....	-0.8	-1.8	0.3	0.2	-0.8	1.4	-8.8	-9.0	-8.5	...	...	...	...	...
CONTINUOUS UNITED STATES														
1960														
Total.....	178,464,236	87,864,510	90,599,726	158,454,956	78,153,040	80,301,916	20,009,280	9,711,470	10,297,810	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban.....	124,699,022	60,436,481	64,262,541	110,201,999	53,510,814	56,691,185	14,497,023	6,925,667	7,571,356	69.9	68.8	70.9	69.5	72.5
Urbanized areas.....	95,497,151	46,310,655	49,186,496	83,661,102	40,646,972	43,014,130	11,836,049	5,663,683	6,172,366	53.5	52.7	54.3	52.8	59.2
Central cities.....	57,680,938	27,777,916	29,903,022	47,546,958	22,935,746	24,611,212	10,133,980	4,842,170	5,291,810	32.3	31.6	33.0	30.0	50.6
Urban fringe.....	37,816,213	18,532,799	19,283,474	36,114,144	17,711,226	18,402,918	1,702,069	821,513	880,556	21.2	21.1	21.3	22.8	8.5
Other urban.....	29,201,871	14,125,826	15,076,045	26,540,897	12,863,842	13,677,055	2,660,974	1,261,984	1,398,990	16.4	16.1	16.6	16.7	13.3
Places of 10,000 or more.....	16,033,777	7,767,482	8,266,295	14,477,915	7,027,558	7,450,357	1,555,862	739,924	815,938	9.0	8.8	9.1	9.1	7.8
Places of 2,500 to 10,000.....	13,168,094	6,358,344	6,809,750	12,062,982	5,836,284	6,226,698	1,105,112	522,060	583,052	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.6	5.5
Rural.....	53,765,214	27,428,029	26,337,185	48,252,957	24,642,226	23,610,731	5,512,257	2,785,803	2,726,454	30.1	31.2	29.1	30.5	27.5
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	6,440,164	3,119,978	3,320,586	5,972,660	2,896,883	3,075,777	467,504	222,695	244,809	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	2.3
Other rural.....	47,325,050	24,308,451	23,016,999	42,280,297	21,745,343	20,534,954	5,044,753	2,563,108	2,481,645	26.5	27.7	25.4	26.7	25.2
1950														
Total.....	150,697,361	74,833,239	75,864,122	134,942,028	67,129,192	67,812,836	15,755,333	7,704,047	8,051,286	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban.....	96,467,686	46,891,782	49,575,904	86,756,435	42,249,894	44,506,541	9,711,251	4,641,888	5,069,363	64.0	62.7	65.3	64.3	61.6
Urbanized areas.....	69,249,148	33,670,714	35,578,434	61,925,036	30,160,082	31,764,954	7,324,112	3,510,632	3,813,480	46.0	45.0	46.9	45.9	46.5
Central cities.....	48,377,240	23,432,038	24,945,202	42,041,968	20,402,408	21,639,560	6,335,272	3,029,630	3,305,642	32.1	31.3	32.9	31.2	40.2
Urban fringe.....	120,871,908	10,238,676	10,633,232	19,883,068	9,797,674	10,125,394	988,840	481,002	507,838	13.9	13.7	14.0	14.7	6.3
Other urban.....	127,218,538	13,221,068	13,997,470	24,831,399	12,089,812	12,741,587	2,387,139	1,131,256	1,255,883	18.1	17.7	18.5	18.4	15.2
Rural.....	54,229,675	27,941,457	26,288,218	48,185,593	24,697,298	23,306,295	6,044,082	3,062,159	2,981,923	36.0	37.3	34.7	35.7	38.4
Percent Increase, 1950 to 1960														
Total.....	18.4	17.4	19.4	17.4	16.4	18.4	27.0	26.1	27.9	...	...	...	...	...
Urban.....	29.3	28.9	29.6	27.0	26.7	27.4	49.3	49.2	49.4	...	...	...	...	...
Urbanized areas.....	37.9	37.5	38.2	35.1	34.8	35.4	61.6	61.3	61.9	...	...	...	...	...
Central cities.....	19.2	18.5	19.9	13.1	12.4	13.7	60.0	59.8	60.1	...	...	...	...	...
Urban fringe.....	81.2	81.0	81.4	81.6	81.5	81.8	72.1	70.8	73.4	...	...	...	...	...
Other urban.....	7.3	6.8	7.7	6.9	6.4	7.3	11.5	11.6	11.4	...	...	...	...	...
Rural.....	-0.9	-1.8	0.2	0.1	-1.0	1.3	-8.8	-9.0	-8.6	...	...	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup> Figures revised since publication of 1950 reports. The revised 1950 populations are: urbanized areas (69,252,234); urban fringe (20,874,994); other urban, United States (27,594,583); and other urban, continuous United States (27,215,452). Revised data not available by color and sex. For explanation of changes, see footnotes 3 and 6 on page 7 of table 63.

Item F

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
Bureau of the Census  
Washington 25, D. C.

December 1, 1961

POPULATION INSIDE AND OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY OR CITIES OF STANDARD METROPOLITAN  
STATISTICAL AREAS, BY COLOR AND REGIONS: 1960 AND 1950

(Figures in thousands)

Region and component part or SMSA	1960	1950	Total		White		Nonwhite	
			Change, 1950 to 1960		Change, 1950 to 1960		Change, 1950 to 1960	
			Number	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent
UNITED STATES	112,885	89,317	23,568	26.4	19,344	24.1	4,224	47.1
	58,004	52,371	5,633	10.8	2,155	4.7	3,478	50.6
Central cities	54,881	36,946	17,935	48.5	17,189	49.3	747	35.5
Outside central cities	35,347	31,267	4,079	13.0	3,068	10.5	1,011	51.8
In SMSA's	17,322	17,881	-560	-3.1	1,382	-8.5	822	52.2
Central cities	18,025	13,386	4,639	34.7	4,450	34.2	189	50.3
Outside central cities	30,960	25,075	5,885	23.5	4,679	20.3	1,207	59.2
In SMSA's	16,511	15,837	674	4.3	418	-3.0	1,092	62.4
Central cities	14,449	9,238	5,211	56.4	5,096	56.9	115	39.8
Outside central cities	26,447	19,418	7,030	36.2	5,751	37.2	1,296	32.2
In SMSA's	15,062	11,721	3,341	28.5	2,278	25.7	1,063	37.2
Central cities	11,386	7,697	3,689	47.9	3,473	52.8	216	19.3
Outside central cities	20,131	13,557	6,574	48.5	5,847	46.6	727	72.3
In SMSA's	9,110	6,932	2,178	31.4	1,678	26.9	500	72.6
Central cities	11,021	6,625	4,396	66.4	4,169	66.1	227	71.6
Outside central cities	13,557	6,574	6,983	107.4	12,552	107.4	1,005	72.3
In SMSA's	1,189	544	645	54.4	544	54.4	105	72.3
Central cities	1,189	544	645	54.4	544	54.4	105	72.3
Outside central cities	1,189	544	645	54.4	544	54.4	105	72.3
WEST	1,189	544	645	54.4	544	54.4	105	72.3
In SMSA's	1,189	544	645	54.4	544	54.4	105	72.3
Central cities	1,189	544	645	54.4	544	54.4	105	72.3
Outside central cities	1,189	544	645	54.4	544	54.4	105	72.3
SOUTH	1,189	544	645	54.4	544	54.4	105	72.3
In SMSA's	1,189	544	645	54.4	544	54.4	105	72.3
Central cities	1,189	544	645	54.4	544	54.4	105	72.3
Outside central cities	1,189	544	645	54.4	544	54.4	105	72.3
NORTH CENTRAL	1,189	544	645	54.4	544	54.4	105	72.3
In SMSA's	1,189	544	645	54.4	544	54.4	105	72.3
Central cities	1,189	544	645	54.4	544	54.4	105	72.3
Outside central cities	1,189	544	645	54.4	544	54.4	105	72.3
NORTHEAST	1,189	544	645	54.4	544	54.4	105	72.3
In SMSA's	1,189	544	645	54.4	544	54.4	105	72.3
Central cities	1,189	544	645	54.4	544	54.4	105	72.3
Outside central cities	1,189	544	645	54.4	544	54.4	105	72.3

## U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Bureau of the Census  
Washington 25, D. C.

December 1, 1961

Table 1.---POPULATION INSIDE AND OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITY OR CITIES OF STANDARD METROPOLITAN  
STATISTICAL AREAS, BY COLOR AND SIZE OF AREA: 1960 AND 1950  
(Figures in thousands)

Size and component parts of SMSA	1960	1950	Total		White		Nonwhite		
			Change, 1950 to 1960 per cent	Number	Change, 1950 to 1960 per cent	Number	Change, 1950 to 1960 per cent	Number	
ALL SIZES	In SMSA's	112,885	89,317	23,568	26.4	99,688	80,343	19,344	24.1
	Central cities	58,004	52,371	5,633	10.8	47,655	45,499	2,155	4.7
	Outside central cities	54,881	36,946	17,935	48.5	52,033	34,844	17,189	49.3
	In SMSA's	80,797	63,773	17,024	26.7	70,823	57,234	13,590	23.7
	Central cities	40,662	38,033	2,629	6.9	32,571	32,785	-214	-0.7
	Outside central cities	40,134	25,740	14,395	55.9	38,253	24,449	13,804	56.5
	3,000,000 or more	40,134	25,740	14,395	55.9	38,253	24,449	13,804	56.5
	In SMSA's	31,763	25,789	5,975	23.2	27,713	23,262	4,451	19.1
	Central cities	17,828	17,655	173	1.0	14,395	15,469	-1,074	-6.9
	Outside central cities	13,935	8,134	5,802	71.3	13,318	7,793	5,525	70.9
1,000,000 to 3,000,000	In SMSA's	29,819	23,858	5,960	25.0	26,327	21,560	4,767	22.1
	Central cities	12,708	12,037	670	5.6	9,938	10,313	-375	-3.6
	Outside central cities	17,111	11,821	5,290	44.8	16,390	11,247	5,142	45.7
	500,000 to 1,000,000	19,215	14,126	5,089	36.0	16,283	12,411	3,872	35.2
	Central cities	10,127	8,341	1,786	21.4	8,545	7,002	1,543	17.6
	Outside central cities	9,088	5,785	3,303	57.1	7,738	5,409	2,329	58.0
	In SMSA's	15,829	12,603	3,226	25.6	14,381	11,573	2,808	24.3
	Central cities	7,751	6,671	1,079	16.2	6,710	5,950	760	12.8
	Outside central cities	8,078	5,932	2,147	36.2	7,671	5,623	2,048	36.4
	100,000 to 250,000	In SMSA's	14,498	11,526	2,972	25.8	12,858	10,222	2,636
Central cities		8,236	6,618	1,618	24.4	7,117	5,783	1,334	23.1
Outside central cities		6,262	4,908	1,354	27.6	5,741	4,445	1,296	29.2
Under 100,000		1,761	1,415	346	24.4	1,626	1,309	317	24.2
In SMSA's		1,356	1,049	306	29.2	1,258	932	276	28.1
Central cities		1,356	1,049	306	29.2	1,258	932	276	28.1
Outside central cities		1,356	1,049	306	29.2	1,258	932	276	28.1
Under 100,000		1,761	1,415	346	24.4	1,626	1,309	317	24.2
In SMSA's		1,761	1,415	346	24.4	1,626	1,309	317	24.2
Central cities		1,761	1,415	346	24.4	1,626	1,309	317	24.2
Outside central cities	1,761	1,415	346	24.4	1,626	1,309	317	24.2	

Item G

Item G

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
Bureau of the Census  
Washington 25, D. C.

December 1, 1961

Table 2.--POPULATION INSIDE AND OUTSIDE THE 1950 CITY LIMITS OF CENTRAL CITY OR CITIES OF STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS OF 500,000 OR MORE, BY COLOR AND SIZE OF AREA: 1960 AND 1950

(Figures not adjusted for annexed areas in which the 1960 population was less than 1 percent of the 1960 total population of central city. Color distribution of the population of area annexed to Sacramento estimates. Figures in thousands)

Size and component parts of SMSA	Total				White				Nonwhite			
	1960	1950	Change 1950 to 1960		1960	1950	Change 1950 to 1960		1960	1950	Change 1950 to 1960	
			Number	Per-cent			Number	Per-cent			Number	Per-cent
<b>SMSA's OF 500,000 or more</b>												
In SMSA's	80,797	63,773	17,024	26.7	70,823	57,234	13,590	23.7	9,973	6,539	3,434	52.5
Central cities	38,275	38,033	242	0.6	30,386	32,785	-2,399	-7.3	7,889	5,248	2,641	50.3
Outside central cities	42,522	25,740	16,782	65.2	40,437	24,449	15,988	65.4	2,084	1,291	793	61.5
<b>3,000,000 or more</b>												
In SMSA's	31,763	25,789	5,975	23.2	27,713	23,262	4,451	19.1	4,051	2,527	1,524	60.3
Central cities	17,769	17,655	114	0.6	14,336	15,469	-1,133	-7.3	3,433	2,186	1,247	57.1
Outside central cities	13,994	8,134	5,861	72.1	13,377	7,793	5,584	71.7	618	341	277	81.2
<b>1,000,000 to 3,000,000</b>												
In SMSA's	29,819	23,858	5,960	25.0	26,327	21,560	4,767	22.1	3,491	2,298	1,193	51.9
Central cities	11,767	12,037	-270	-2.2	9,119	10,313	-1,194	-11.6	2,648	1,724	924	53.6
Outside central cities	18,052	11,821	6,231	52.7	17,209	11,247	5,961	53.0	843	574	270	47.0
<b>500,000 to 1,000,000</b>												
In SMSA's	19,215	14,126	5,089	36.0	16,783	12,411	4,372	35.2	2,432	1,715	717	41.8
Central cities	8,739	8,341	399	4.8	6,931	7,002	-71	-1.0	1,808	1,338	470	35.1
Outside central cities	10,475	5,785	4,690	81.1	9,852	5,409	4,443	82.2	623	376	247	65.6

ITEM H

## U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Bureau of the Census

Washington 25, D. C.

December 1, 1961

POPULATION OF CITIES OF 1,000,000 OR MORE BY AGE, 1960  
AND 1950, WITH DECADE CHANGE BY COLOR

City and age	Total		Change, 1950 to 1960			
	1960	1950	Total		White	Nonwhite
			Number	Percent		
NEW YORK						
All ages.....	7,781,984	7,891,957	-109,973	-1.4	-475,779	365,806
Under 5 years.....	686,717	665,889	20,828	3.1	-41,308	62,136
5 to 9 years.....	595,847	535,039	60,808	11.4	-982	61,790
10 to 14 years.....	575,321	443,599	131,722	29.7	87,187	44,535
15 to 19 years.....	486,851	467,065	19,786	4.2	-2,075	21,861
20 to 24 years.....	482,522	598,718	-116,196	-19.4	-127,478	11,282
25 to 29 years.....	513,629	665,245	-151,616	-22.8	-153,641	2,025
30 to 34 years.....	542,769	638,249	-95,480	-15.0	-115,959	20,479
35 to 39 years.....	546,966	668,845	-121,879	-18.2	-144,191	22,312
40 to 44 years.....	524,381	642,065	-117,684	-18.3	-136,629	18,945
45 to 49 years.....	550,310	590,622	-40,312	-6.8	-58,667	18,355
50 to 54 years.....	534,526	556,389	-21,863	-3.9	-38,609	16,746
55 to 59 years.....	499,493	450,515	48,978	10.9	25,407	23,571
60 to 64 years.....	428,825	364,482	64,343	17.7	48,786	15,557
65 to 69 years.....	344,063	274,343	69,720	25.4	59,590	10,130
70 to 74 years.....	240,101	170,654	69,447	40.7	61,313	8,134
75 years and over...	229,663	160,238	69,425	43.3	61,477	7,948
CHICAGO						
All ages.....	3,550,404	3,620,962	-70,558	-1.9	-398,777	328,219
Under 5 years.....	380,672	327,176	53,496	16.4	-22,643	76,139
5 to 9 years.....	312,929	256,150	56,779	22.2	-6,817	63,596
10 to 14 years.....	271,083	205,323	65,760	32.0	26,216	39,544
15 to 19 years.....	222,540	202,414	20,126	9.9	139	19,987
20 to 24 years.....	225,053	276,140	-51,087	-18.5	-62,444	11,357
25 to 29 years.....	226,646	321,742	-95,096	-29.6	-103,772	8,676
30 to 34 years.....	237,956	311,034	-73,078	-23.5	-91,971	18,893
35 to 39 years.....	247,875	303,888	-56,013	-18.4	-73,493	17,480
40 to 44 years.....	244,443	273,500	-29,057	-10.6	-41,539	12,482
45 to 49 years.....	242,377	250,886	-8,509	-3.4	-17,476	8,967
50 to 54 years.....	219,261	235,681	-16,420	-7.0	-26,236	9,816
55 to 59 years.....	202,251	211,430	-9,179	-4.3	-23,487	14,308
60 to 64 years.....	170,743	171,874	-1,131	-0.7	-10,879	9,748
65 to 69 years.....	144,783	124,529	20,254	16.3	14,081	6,173
70 to 74 years.....	103,176	74,621	28,555	38.3	23,267	5,288
75 years and over...	98,616	74,574	24,042	32.2	18,277	5,765

POPULATION OF CITIES OF 1,000,000 OR MORE BY AGE, 1960  
AND 1950, WITH DECADE CHANGE BY COLOR--cont'd

City and age	Total		Change, 1950 to 1960		
	1960	1950	Total		
			Number	Percent	White
LOS ANGELES					
All ages.....	2,479,015	1,970,358	508,657	25.8	303,035
Under 5 years.....	249,232	174,120	75,112	43.1	40,784
5 to 9 years.....	221,451	132,323	89,128	67.4	60,106
10 to 14 years.....	192,416	99,568	92,848	93.3	70,738
15 to 19 years.....	147,851	98,314	49,537	50.4	36,310
20 to 24 years.....	147,588	138,069	9,519	6.9	-3,635
25 to 29 years.....	164,826	174,840	-10,014	-5.7	-21,465
30 to 34 years.....	180,882	169,153	11,729	6.9	-1,504
35 to 39 years.....	194,128	168,250	25,878	15.4	12,745
40 to 44 years.....	176,242	152,400	23,842	15.6	12,484
45 to 49 years.....	164,790	140,342	24,448	17.4	14,051
50 to 54 years.....	144,059	128,274	15,785	12.3	6,871
55 to 59 years.....	130,585	110,089	20,496	18.6	11,418
60 to 64 years.....	110,972	95,013	15,959	16.8	10,544
65 to 69 years.....	95,477	78,233	17,244	22.0	13,613
70 to 74 years.....	73,279	53,040	20,239	38.2	16,901
75 years and over.....	85,237	58,330	26,907	46.1	23,074
PHILADELPHIA					
All ages.....	2,002,512	2,071,605	-69,093	-3.3	-225,158
Under 5 years.....	200,953	184,125	16,828	9.1	-14,255
5 to 9 years.....	173,475	152,429	21,046	13.8	-6,750
10 to 14 years.....	157,229	129,442	27,787	21.5	7,869
15 to 19 years.....	134,608	130,116	4,492	3.5	-5,707
20 to 24 years.....	123,804	161,511	-37,707	-23.3	-40,636
25 to 29 years.....	122,591	179,643	-57,052	-31.8	-57,189
30 to 34 years.....	131,203	170,054	-38,851	-22.8	-46,277
35 to 39 years.....	140,158	166,695	-26,537	-15.9	-35,134
40 to 44 years.....	137,783	152,834	-15,051	-9.8	-22,108
45 to 49 years.....	135,306	137,886	-2,580	-1.9	-8,395
50 to 54 years.....	124,170	132,171	-8,001	-6.1	-12,906
55 to 59 years.....	113,442	112,353	1,089	1.0	-8,567
60 to 64 years.....	98,987	91,104	7,883	8.7	676
65 to 69 years.....	84,500	71,610	12,890	18.0	7,631
70 to 74 years.....	60,271	48,042	12,229	25.5	8,409
75 years and over.....	64,032	51,590	12,442	24.1	8,181
LOS ANGELES					
All ages.....	2,056,622	31,083	156,065	-3.3	156,065
Under 5 years.....	31,083	14,083	17,000	43.1	17,000
5 to 9 years.....	27,750	13,750	14,000	101.1	14,000
10 to 14 years.....	19,918	7,869	12,049	60.6	12,049
15 to 19 years.....	10,199	5,707	4,492	43.4	4,492
20 to 24 years.....	2,929	40,636	-37,707	-1300.0	-37,707
25 to 29 years.....	137	57,189	-57,052	-41650.0	-57,052
30 to 34 years.....	7,426	46,277	-38,851	-523.0	-38,851
35 to 39 years.....	8,597	35,134	-26,537	-310.0	-26,537
40 to 44 years.....	7,057	22,108	-15,051	-215.0	-15,051
45 to 49 years.....	5,815	8,395	-2,580	-30.7	-2,580
50 to 54 years.....	4,905	12,906	-8,001	-162.0	-8,001
55 to 59 years.....	9,656	8,567	1,089	12.7	1,089
60 to 64 years.....	7,207	676	6,531	962.0	6,531
65 to 69 years.....	5,259	7,631	-2,372	-30.7	-2,372
70 to 74 years.....	3,820	8,409	-4,589	-54.6	-4,589
75 years and over.....	4,261	8,181	-3,920	-47.3	-3,920



POPULATION OF CITIES OF 1,000,000 OR MORE BY AGE, 1960  
AND 1950, WITH DECADE CHANGE BY COLOR--cont'd

City and age	Total			Change, 1950 to 1960		
	1960	1950	Total	Percent	White	Nonwhite
ALL ages.....	1,670,144	1,849,568	-179,424	-9.7	-362,877	183,453
Under 5 years.....	172,367	182,951	-10,584	-5.8	-45,366	34,782
5 to 9 years.....	160,485	170,594	-10,891	-5.8	-45,366	34,782
10 to 14 years.....	142,296	145,224	-27,072	-23.5	922	26,150
15 to 19 years.....	111,068	112,574	-1,506	-1.3	-13,871	12,365
20 to 24 years.....	91,077	150,448	-59,371	-39.5	-58,783	-588
25 to 29 years.....	90,748	171,846	-81,098	-47.2	-79,153	-1,945
30 to 34 years.....	105,963	160,770	-54,807	-34.1	-62,094	7,287
35 to 39 years.....	119,950	149,902	-29,952	-20.0	-40,221	10,269
40 to 44 years.....	120,320	134,384	-14,064	-10.5	-25,270	11,206
45 to 49 years.....	114,956	128,927	-13,971	-10.8	-23,235	9,264
50 to 54 years.....	101,855	118,778	-16,923	-14.2	-24,047	7,124
55 to 59 years.....	97,676	101,878	-4,202	-4.1	-13,864	9,662
60 to 64 years.....	83,018	76,200	6,818	8.9	-560	7,378
65 to 69 years.....	70,031	50,198	19,833	39.5	14,577	5,256
70 to 74 years.....	46,634	28,066	18,568	66.2	14,748	3,820
75 years and over.....	41,700	26,828	14,872	55.4	11,823	3,049

Item I

December 1, 1961

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
Bureau of the Census  
Washington 25, D. C.

AGE OF THE POPULATION INSIDE AND OUTSIDE STANDARD  
METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS: 1960 AND 1950

Age	1960	1950	Change, 1950 to 1960	
			Number	Percent
IN SMSA's				
All ages.....	112,885,178	89,316,903	23,568,275	26.4
Under 5 years.....	12,817,940	9,163,578	3,654,362	39.9
5 to 9 years.....	11,529,454	7,164,155	4,365,299	60.9
10 to 14 years.....	10,051,320	5,742,150	4,309,170	75.0
15 to 19 years.....	7,786,334	5,714,514	2,071,820	36.3
20 to 24 years.....	6,872,190	7,009,490	- 137,300	- 2.0
25 to 29 years.....	7,145,575	7,785,595	- 640,020	- 8.2
30 to 34 years.....	7,938,306	7,310,135	628,171	8.6
35 to 39 years.....	8,315,766	7,058,838	1,256,928	17.8
40 to 44 years.....	7,599,941	6,403,418	1,196,523	18.7
45 to 49 years.....	7,010,568	5,702,326	1,308,242	22.9
50 to 54 years.....	6,141,643	5,214,588	927,055	17.8
55 to 59 years.....	5,362,755	4,471,869	890,886	19.9
60 to 64 years.....	4,500,283	3,665,625	834,658	22.8
65 years and over.....	9,813,103	6,910,622	2,902,481	42.0
OUTSIDE SMSA's				
All ages.....	66,437,997	62,008,895	4,429,102	7.1
Under 5 years.....	7,502,961	7,079,563	423,398	6.0
5 to 9 years.....	7,162,326	6,097,968	1,064,358	17.5
10 to 14 years.....	6,722,172	5,425,328	1,296,844	23.9
15 to 19 years.....	5,432,909	4,956,807	476,102	9.6
20 to 24 years.....	3,928,571	4,539,865	- 611,294	-13.5
25 to 29 years.....	3,723,549	4,520,356	- 796,807	-17.6
30 to 34 years.....	4,010,880	4,262,202	- 251,322	- 5.9
35 to 39 years.....	4,165,343	4,235,640	- 70,297	- 1.7
40 to 44 years.....	4,000,302	3,837,253	163,049	4.2
45 to 49 years.....	3,868,917	3,399,452	469,465	13.8
50 to 54 years.....	3,464,311	3,080,992	383,319	12.4
55 to 59 years.....	3,067,110	2,780,655	286,455	10.3
60 to 64 years.....	2,642,169	2,408,738	233,431	9.7
65 years and over.....	6,746,477	5,384,076	1,362,401	25.3

Item J

December 1, 1961

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
Bureau of the Census  
Washington 25, D. C.

YEAR OF BIRTH AND AGE OF THE POPULATION INSIDE AND OUTSIDE STANDARD  
METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS: 1960 AND 1950

Year of birth	1960		1950		Change, 1950-1960	
	Age (years)	Number	Age (years)	Number	Number	Percent
<b>IN SMSA's</b>						
(April 1)	All ages....	112,885,178	All ages....	89,316,903	23,568,275	26.4
1955 to 1960	Under 5 years..	12,817,940	--	--	12,817,940	--
1950 to 1955	5 to 9 years...	11,529,454	--	--	11,529,454	--
1945 to 1950	10 to 14 years..	10,051,320	Under 5 years..	9,163,578	887,742	9.7
1940 to 1945	15 to 19 years..	7,786,334	5 to 9 years...	7,164,155	622,179	8.7
1935 to 1940	20 to 24 years..	6,872,190	10 - 14 years..	5,742,150	1,130,040	19.7
1930 to 1935	25 to 29 years..	7,145,575	15 - 19 years..	5,714,514	1,431,061	25.0
1925 to 1930	30 to 34 years..	7,938,306	20 - 24 years..	7,009,490	928,816	13.3
1920 to 1925	35 to 39 years..	8,315,766	25 - 29 years..	7,785,595	530,171	6.8
1915 to 1920	40 to 44 years..	7,599,941	30 - 34 years..	7,310,135	289,806	4.0
1910 to 1915	45 to 49 years..	7,010,568	35 - 39 years..	7,058,838	- 48,270	- 0.7
1905 to 1910	50 to 54 years..	6,141,643	40 - 44 years..	6,403,418	- 261,775	- 4.1
1900 to 1905	55 to 59 years..	5,362,755	45 - 49 years..	5,702,326	- 339,571	- 6.0
1895 to 1900	60 to 64 years..	4,500,283	50 - 54 years..	5,214,588	- 714,305	-13.7
Before 1895	65 and over....	9,813,103	55 and over....	15,048,116	- 5,235,013	-34.8
<b>OUTSIDE SMSA's</b>						
(April 1)	All ages....	66,437,997	All ages....	62,008,895	4,429,102	7.1
1955 to 1960	Under 5 years..	7,502,961	--	--	7,502,961	--
1950 to 1955	5 to 9 years...	7,162,326	--	--	7,162,326	--
1945 to 1950	10 to 14 years..	6,722,172	Under 5 years..	7,079,563	- 357,391	- 5.0
1940 to 1945	15 to 19 years..	5,432,909	5 to 9 years...	6,097,968	- 665,059	-10.9
1935 to 1940	20 to 24 years..	3,928,571	10 - 14 years..	5,425,328	- 1,496,757	-27.6
1930 to 1935	25 to 29 years..	3,723,549	15 - 19 years..	4,956,807	- 1,233,258	-24.9
1925 to 1930	30 to 34 years..	4,010,880	20 - 24 years..	4,539,865	- 528,985	-11.7
1920 to 1925	35 to 39 years..	4,165,343	25 - 29 years..	4,520,356	- 355,013	- 7.9
1915 to 1920	40 to 44 years..	4,000,302	30 - 34 years..	4,262,202	- 261,900	- 6.1
1910 to 1915	45 to 49 years..	3,868,917	35 - 39 years..	4,235,640	- 366,723	- 8.7
1905 to 1910	50 to 54 years..	3,464,311	40 - 44 years..	3,837,253	- 372,942	- 9.7
1900 to 1905	55 to 59 years..	3,067,110	45 - 49 years..	3,399,452	- 332,342	- 9.8
1895 to 1900	60 to 64 years..	2,642,169	50 - 54 years..	3,080,992	- 438,823	-14.2
Before 1895	65 and over....	6,746,477	55 and over....	10,573,469	- 3,826,992	-36.2

Item K

TABLE 2.—Comparison of number of persons of all ages, 45 to 64, and 65 and over, Apr. 1, 1950 and 1960, by State

State	Total, all ages			45 through 64 years of age						65 years of age and over				
	1950	1960		1950		1960			Percent change over 1950	1950		1960		
		Number	Percent change over 1950	Number	Percent of all ages	Number	Percent of all ages	Percent change over 1950		Number	Percent of all ages	Number	Percent of all ages	Percent change over 1950
Total, 51 States.....	151,325,798	179,323,175	+18.5	30,724,245	20.3	36,057,756	20.1	+17.4		12,294,698	8.1	16,559,580	9.2	+34.7
Alabama.....	3,061,743	3,266,740	+6.7	497,169	16.2	606,740	18.6	+22.0		198,648	6.5	261,147	8.0	+31.5
Alaska.....	128,643	226,167	+75.8	16,870	13.1	28,103	12.4	+66.6		4,742	3.7	5,386	2.4	+13.6
Arizona.....	749,687	1,302,161	+73.7	139,440	17.4	229,444	17.6	+75.9		44,241	5.9	90,225	6.9	+103.9
Arkansas.....	1,009,511	1,786,272	+6.5	350,379	18.3	372,902	20.9	+6.4		148,995	7.8	194,372	10.9	+30.5
California.....	10,586,223	15,717,204	+48.5	2,249,830	21.3	3,089,405	19.7	+37.3		895,005	8.5	1,376,204	8.8	+53.8
Colorado.....	1,325,089	1,753,947	+32.4	256,839	19.4	319,938	18.2	+24.6		115,592	8.7	158,160	9.0	+36.8
Connecticut.....	2,007,280	2,535,234	+26.3	445,093	22.2	534,514	21.1	+20.1		176,824	8.8	242,615	9.6	+37.2
Delaware.....	318,085	446,292	+40.3	65,327	20.5	83,000	18.6	+27.1		26,320	8.3	35,745	8.0	+35.8
District of Columbia.....	802,178	763,956	-4.8	173,619	21.6	175,956	23.0	+1.3		56,687	7.1	69,143	9.1	+22.0
Florida.....	2,771,305	4,951,560	+78.7	560,223	20.2	1,019,322	20.6	+81.9		237,474	8.6	553,129	11.2	+132.9
Georgia.....	3,444,578	3,943,116	+14.5	562,378	16.3	712,776	18.1	+26.7		219,655	6.4	290,661	7.4	+32.3
Hawaii.....	499,794	632,772	+26.6	70,127	14.0	97,333	15.4	+38.8		20,419	4.1	29,162	4.6	+42.8
Idaho.....	588,637	667,191	+13.3	104,878	17.8	122,517	18.4	+16.8		43,537	7.4	58,258	8.7	+33.8
Illinois.....	8,712,176	10,081,158	+15.7	1,978,606	22.7	2,162,677	21.5	+9.3		754,301	8.7	974,923	9.7	+29.2
Indiana.....	3,934,224	4,662,498	+18.5	803,196	20.4	902,764	19.4	+12.4		361,026	9.2	445,519	9.6	+23.4
Iowa.....	2,621,073	2,757,537	+5.2	558,117	21.3	561,764	20.4	+7		272,998	10.4	327,685	11.9	+20.0
Kansas.....	1,905,299	2,178,611	+14.3	396,946	20.9	431,588	19.8	+8.2		194,218	10.2	240,260	11.0	+23.7
Kentucky.....	2,944,806	3,038,156	+3.2	529,468	18.0	582,368	19.2	+10.0		235,243	8.0	292,323	9.6	+24.3
Louisiana.....	2,683,516	3,257,022	+21.4	465,753	17.4	592,245	18.2	+27.2		176,849	6.6	241,591	7.4	+36.6
Maine.....	913,774	969,265	+6.1	184,078	20.1	193,545	20.0	+5.1		93,562	10.2	106,544	11.0	+13.9
Maryland.....	2,343,001	3,100,689	+32.3	449,890	19.2	587,329	18.9	+30.5		163,514	7.0	226,539	7.3	+38.5
Massachusetts.....	4,690,514	5,148,578	+9.8	1,061,064	22.6	1,110,034	21.6	+4.6		468,436	10.0	571,609	11.1	+22.0
Michigan.....	6,371,766	7,823,194	+22.8	1,302,585	20.4	1,504,930	19.2	+15.5		461,650	7.2	638,184	8.2	+38.2
Minnesota.....	2,982,483	3,413,864	+14.5	639,561	21.4	676,235	19.8	+5.7		269,130	9.0	354,351	10.4	+31.7
Mississippi.....	2,178,914	2,178,141	(1)	355,068	16.3	401,449	18.4	+13.1		152,964	7.0	190,029	8.7	+24.2
Missouri.....	3,954,653	4,319,813	+9.2	875,806	22.1	935,709	21.7	+6.8		407,388	10.3	503,411	11.7	+23.6
Montana.....	591,024	674,767	+14.2	117,626	19.9	125,224	18.6	+6.5		50,864	8.6	65,420	9.7	+28.6
Nebraska.....	1,325,510	1,411,330	+6.5	285,719	21.6	288,005	20.4	+7.8		130,379	9.8	164,156	11.6	+25.9
Nevada.....	160,083	285,278	+78.2	33,571	21.0	58,469	20.5	+74.2		10,986	6.9	18,173	6.4	+65.4
New Hampshire.....	533,242	606,921	+13.8	116,434	21.8	126,727	20.9	+8.8		57,793	10.8	67,705	11.2	+17.2
New Jersey.....	4,835,329	6,066,782	+25.5	1,102,801	22.8	1,324,141	21.8	+20.1		393,989	8.1	560,414	9.2	+42.2
New Mexico.....	681,187	951,023	+39.6	101,815	14.9	143,568	15.1	+41.0		33,064	4.9	51,270	5.4	+55.1
New York.....	14,830,192	16,782,304	+13.2	3,528,913	23.8	3,891,774	23.2	+10.3		1,258,457	8.5	1,687,590	10.1	+34.1
North Carolina.....	4,061,929	4,556,155	+12.2	624,686	15.4	805,017	17.7	+28.9		225,297	5.5	312,167	6.9	+38.6
North Dakota.....	619,636	632,446	+2.1	113,488	18.3	119,941	19.0	+5.7		48,196	7.8	58,591	9.3	+21.6
Ohio.....	7,946,627	9,706,397	+22.1	1,680,420	21.1	1,895,519	19.5	+12.8		708,975	8.9	897,124	9.2	+26.5
Oklahoma.....	2,233,351	2,328,284	+4.3	430,882	19.3	485,183	20.8	+12.6		193,922	8.7	248,831	10.7	+28.3
Oregon.....	1,521,341	1,768,687	+16.3	325,419	21.4	374,174	21.2	+15.0		133,021	8.7	183,653	10.4	+38.1
Pennsylvania.....	10,498,012	11,319,366	+7.8	2,226,607	21.2	2,452,213	21.7	+10.1		886,825	8.4	1,128,525	10.0	+27.3
Rhode Island.....	791,896	859,488	+8.5	171,841	21.7	184,016	21.4	+7.1		70,418	8.9	89,540	10.4	+27.2
South Carolina.....	2,117,027	2,382,594	+12.5	305,606	14.4	389,361	16.3	+27.4		115,005	5.4	150,599	6.3	+30.9
South Dakota.....	652,740	680,514	+4.3	131,341	20.1	130,632	19.2	-5		55,296	8.5	71,613	10.5	+29.3
Tennessee.....	3,291,718	3,567,089	+8.4	574,136	17.4	695,759	19.5	+21.2		234,884	7.1	308,861	8.7	+31.5
Texas.....	7,711,194	9,579,677	+24.2	1,398,490	18.1	1,791,004	18.7	+28.1		513,420	6.7	745,391	7.8	+45.2
Utah.....	688,862	890,627	+29.3	111,529	16.2	142,157	16.0	+27.5		42,418	6.2	59,957	6.7	+41.3
Vermont.....	377,747	389,881	+3.2	75,517	20.0	78,450	20.1	+3.9		39,534	10.5	43,741	11.2	+10.6
Virginia.....	3,318,680	3,966,949	+19.5	560,404	16.9	716,742	18.1	+27.9		214,524	6.5	288,970	7.3	+34.7
Washington.....	2,378,963	2,853,214	+19.9	483,875	20.3	565,635	19.8	+16.9		211,405	8.9	279,045	9.8	+32.0
West Virginia.....	2,005,552	1,860,421	-7.2	343,727	17.1	372,307	20.0	+8.3		138,526	6.9	172,516	9.3	+24.5
Wisconsin.....	3,434,575	3,951,777	+15.1	740,193	21.6	805,702	20.4	+8.9		309,917	9.0	402,736	10.2	+29.9
Wyoming.....	290,529	330,066	+13.6	53,895	18.6	61,449	18.6	+14.0		18,165	6.3	25,908	7.8	+42.6

<sup>1</sup> Decrease of less than 1/4 of 1 percent.

## Item L

TABLE 13.—Percent of State's population in each size of area of residence class which is aged 65 and over, Apr. 1, 1960, by State

State	Total	Urban							Rural		
		Total	Urbanized areas			Other urban			Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Other rural
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000			
Total, 51 States.....	9.2	9.2	8.8	9.9	7.2	10.4	9.8	11.0	9.3	12.2	8.9
Alabama.....	8.0	7.4	7.0	7.3	5.9	8.1	7.6	8.6	8.8	10.0	8.7
Alaska.....	2.4	2.5				2.5	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.1	2.1
Arizona.....	6.9	7.3	7.5	7.7	6.3	6.6	7.4	6.1	5.8	6.1	5.8
Arkansas.....	10.9	10.7	9.8	10.1	7.4	11.1	9.6	12.9	11.0	14.1	10.7
California.....	8.8	8.9	8.8	10.5	7.3	9.4	8.7	10.3	8.2	10.4	7.9
Colorado.....	9.0	9.2	8.5	10.8	4.4	11.4	11.1	11.8	8.6	13.1	7.8
Connecticut.....	9.6	9.9	9.8	10.7	8.8	10.2	10.2	10.1	8.4	13.2	7.9
Delaware.....	8.0	8.0	7.8	12.4	5.2	10.7		10.7	8.0	11.8	7.5
District of Columbia.....	9.1	9.1	9.1								
Florida.....	11.2	11.9	12.0	13.8	10.4	11.5	10.6	12.5	9.2	12.9	8.7
Georgia.....	7.4	7.1	6.6	7.5	4.5	8.1	7.9	8.2	7.7	9.2	7.5
Hawaii.....	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.8	2.1	4.6	4.0	5.5	5.1	6.0	4.9
Idaho.....	8.7	9.6				9.6	9.6	9.6	7.9	9.8	7.5
Illinois.....	9.7	9.3	8.8	9.9	6.8	12.0	11.3	12.6	11.1	14.5	10.4
Indiana.....	9.6	9.3	8.3	9.2	5.7	11.1	10.5	12.0	10.0	12.5	9.6
Iowa.....	11.9	12.0	10.1	10.7	7.6	14.2	12.0	16.1	11.7	18.7	10.5
Kansas.....	11.0	9.9	7.8	8.5	7.0	12.1	11.0	14.0	12.8	16.8	12.0
Kentucky.....	9.6	9.9	9.1	10.4	7.5	11.5	11.3	11.6	9.4	11.8	9.2
Louisiana.....	7.4	7.1	6.9	7.9	3.9	7.5	7.1	7.9	8.0	9.0	7.8
Maine.....	11.0	11.1	12.0	12.5	10.1	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.9	12.4	10.6
Maryland.....	7.3	7.1	6.8	9.0	4.9	9.6	10.7	8.2	7.8	11.2	7.5
Massachusetts.....	11.1	11.5	11.4	12.4	10.6	12.2	12.3	12.1	9.2	12.0	8.7
Michigan.....	8.2	7.9	7.4	9.5	5.1	10.5	9.9	11.0	9.0	11.7	8.6
Minnesota.....	10.4	10.2	9.6	12.6	4.5	12.1	11.5	12.7	10.6	15.1	9.8
Mississippi.....	8.7	8.1	6.0	6.0	3.9	8.5	8.1	9.3	9.1	10.9	9.0
Missouri.....	11.7	10.9	10.2	12.2	6.7	13.5	12.1	14.6	13.1	18.2	12.4
Montana.....	9.7	10.0	8.0	8.3	4.5	11.0	11.3	10.7	9.4	12.9	8.7
Nebraska.....	11.6	10.8	9.4	9.9	4.1	13.2	12.6	13.8	12.6	19.6	11.2
Nevada.....	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.8	4.8	7.3	2.9	9.2	6.2	7.0	6.0
New Hampshire.....	11.2	10.8	11.3	11.5	7.5	10.7	10.9	10.1	11.6	13.2	11.3
New Jersey.....	9.2	9.2	9.1	10.3	8.8	9.8	9.2	10.4	9.4	12.0	9.1
New Mexico.....	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.9	4.1	5.4	4.4	7.7	5.9	6.8	5.8
New York.....	10.1	10.1	9.9	10.8	7.4	12.2	12.9	11.4	9.8	12.6	9.4
North Carolina.....	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.6	5.4	6.9	6.7	7.2	6.9	8.3	6.8
North Dakota.....	9.3	8.9	8.9	9.0	5	8.9	8.2	10.8	9.5	13.3	8.6
Ohio.....	9.2	9.3	8.9	10.2	7.0	10.9	11.1	10.5	9.0	11.7	8.7
Oklahoma.....	10.7	9.9	7.3	7.9	4.7	12.9	11.3	15.3	12.0	17.8	11.0
Oregon.....	10.4	11.3	11.2	13.6	7.6	11.3	11.3	11.3	8.9	9.7	8.9
Pennsylvania.....	10.0	10.3	9.9	11.0	8.5	11.9	12.0	11.8	9.2	10.9	8.9
Rhode Island.....	10.4	10.7	11.0	12.8	9.4	9.4	9.1	10.6	8.5	11.6	8.3
South Carolina.....	6.3	6.4	5.6	7.6	3.7	7.2	7.0	7.3	6.2	7.1	6.1
South Dakota.....	10.5	10.1	9.0	9.1	5.4	10.5	9.1	12.9	10.8	16.7	9.9
Tennessee.....	8.7	8.2	7.9	8.7	5.9	8.9	8.2	9.8	9.1	10.5	9.0
Texas.....	7.8	6.9	6.1	6.4	4.3	9.0	7.9	10.4	10.4	12.1	10.1
Utah.....	6.7	6.8	7.0	9.2	3.8	6.2	4.9	7.0	6.5	7.9	6.0
Vermont.....	11.2	11.5				11.5	10.7	12.1	11.0	14.0	10.5
Virginia.....	7.3	6.6	6.1	7.3	4.4	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.1	9.0	8.0
Washington.....	9.8	10.2	10.0	12.2	6.0	10.7	10.4	11.1	8.8	12.3	8.3
West Virginia.....	9.3	10.2	9.2	10.3	6.6	11.2	11.2	11.1	8.7	10.1	8.5
Wisconsin.....	10.2	9.8	8.7	9.5	7.0	11.8	10.8	13.2	10.8	14.1	10.3
Wyoming.....	7.8	8.3				8.3	7.9	9.1	7.3	9.1	6.8

## Item M

## WORKERS BY PLACE OF WORK AND PLACE OF RESIDENCE, DENVER SMSA: 1960

Place of work	Total SMSA	Denver city (county)	Place of residence			
			Adams County	Arapahoe County	Boulder County	Jefferson County
NUMBER						
All workers	355,501	197,401	41,512	42,778	26,764	47,046
Inside SMSA	330,364	182,744	38,399	40,441	25,299	43,481
Denver city (county)	229,238	165,723	21,317	19,130	2,373	20,695
Adams County	19,634	3,310	13,815	1,252	218	1,039
Arapahoe County	27,078	6,738	1,778	17,153	106	1,303
Boulder County	22,545	404	263	55	21,592	231
Jefferson County	31,869	6,569	1,226	2,851	1,010	20,213
Outside SMSA	6,141	2,639	870	1,030	632	970
Place of work not reported	18,996	12,018	2,243	1,307	833	2,595
PERCENT						
All workers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Inside SMSA	92.9	92.6	92.5	94.5	94.5	92.4
Denver city (county)	64.5	84.0	51.4	44.7	8.9	44.0
Adams County	5.5	1.7	33.3	2.9	0.8	2.2
Arapahoe County	7.6	3.4	4.3	40.1	0.4	2.8
Boulder County	6.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	80.7	0.5
Jefferson County	9.0	3.3	3.0	6.7	3.8	43.0
Outside SMSA	1.7	1.3	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.1
Place of work not reported	5.3	6.1	5.4	3.1	3.1	5.5

Item N

Page 1

## PLACE OF WORK OF WORKERS FOR SELECTED STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS: 1960

Standard metropolitan statistical area and component of residence	Place of work									
	Number					Percent				
	Total	In SMSA			Outside SMSA	Not reported	Total	In SMSA		
		Central city or cities	Ring					Central city or cities	Ring	Outside SMSA Not reported
Birmingham, Ala., total	212,557	140,804	58,444	4,482	8,827	100.0	66.2	27.5	2.1	4.2
Central city	121,656	102,905	11,787	2,113	4,851	100.0	84.6	9.7	1.7	4.0
Ring	90,901	37,899	46,657	2,369	3,976	100.0	41.7	51.3	2.6	4.4
Gadsden, Ala., total	28,750	20,138	5,960	1,853	799	100.0	70.0	20.7	6.4	2.8
Central city	18,410	16,193	887	848	482	100.0	87.9	4.8	4.6	2.6
Ring	10,340	3,945	5,073	1,005	317	100.0	38.2	49.1	9.7	3.1
Huntsville, Ala., total	40,923	21,232	18,042	617	1,032	100.0	51.9	44.1	1.5	2.5
Central city	26,694	15,617	10,134	330	613	100.0	58.5	38.0	1.2	2.3
Ring	14,229	5,615	7,908	287	419	100.0	39.5	55.6	2.0	2.9
Mobile, Ala., total	104,144	78,239	20,811	2,464	2,630	100.0	75.1	20.0	2.4	2.5
Central city	71,239	64,404	3,669	1,176	1,990	100.0	90.4	5.2	1.7	2.8
Ring	32,905	13,835	17,142	1,288	640	100.0	42.0	52.1	3.9	1.9
Montgomery, Ala., total	61,586	50,443	8,034	1,855	1,254	100.0	81.9	13.0	3.0	2.0
Central city	50,706	44,952	3,222	1,533	999	100.0	88.7	6.4	3.0	2.0
Ring	10,880	5,491	4,812	322	255	100.0	50.5	44.2	3.0	2.3
Colorado Springs, Colo., total	55,795	37,248	16,021	1,098	1,428	100.0	66.8	28.7	2.0	2.6
Central city	26,626	19,838	5,535	495	758	100.0	74.5	20.8	1.9	2.8
Ring	29,169	17,410	10,486	603	670	100.0	59.7	35.9	2.1	2.3
Denver, Colo., total	355,501	229,238	101,126	6,141	18,996	100.0	64.5	28.4	1.7	5.3
Central city	197,401	165,723	17,021	2,639	12,018	100.0	84.0	8.6	1.3	6.1
Ring	158,100	63,515	84,105	3,502	6,978	100.0	40.3	53.4	2.2	4.4

Item N

## PLACE OF WORK OF WORKERS FOR SELECTED STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS: 1960 (continued)

Standard metropolitan statistical area and component of residence	Place of work									
	Number					Percent				
	Total	In SMSA		Outside SMSA	Not reported	Total	In SMSA		Outside SMSA	Not reported
		Central city or cities	Ring				Central city or cities	Ring		
Pueblo, Colorado, total	37,159	22,272	13,229	705	953	100.0	59.9	35.6	1.9	2.6
Central city	29,772	19,201	9,259	540	772	100.0	64.5	31.1	1.8	2.6
Ring	7,387	3,071	3,970	165	181	100.0	41.6	53.7	2.2	2.5
Bridgeport, Conn., total	130,092	68,232	38,648	15,647	7,565	100.0	52.4	29.7	12.0	5.8
Central city	61,972	44,126	7,979	4,495	5,372	100.0	71.2	12.9	7.3	8.7
Ring	68,120	24,106	30,669	11,152	2,193	100.0	35.4	45.0	16.4	3.2
Hartford, Conn., total	215,356	99,050	93,471	15,742	7,093	100.0	46.0	43.4	7.3	3.3
Central city	71,781	52,429	12,502	2,722	4,128	100.0	73.0	17.4	3.8	5.8
Ring	143,575	46,621	80,969	13,020	2,965	100.0	32.5	56.4	9.1	2.1
New Haven, Conn., total	124,112	74,738	31,655	11,508	6,211	100.0	60.2	25.5	9.3	5.0
Central city	61,602	46,147	7,239	3,940	4,276	100.0	74.9	11.8	6.4	6.9
Ring	62,510	28,591	24,416	7,568	1,935	100.0	45.7	39.1	12.1	3.1
New Britain, Conn., total	52,123	28,123	10,792	11,869	1,339	100.0	54.0	20.7	22.8	2.6
Central city	33,681	24,321	2,044	6,473	843	100.0	72.2	6.1	19.2	2.5
Ring	18,442	3,802	8,748	5,396	496	100.0	20.6	47.4	29.3	2.7
Norwalk, Conn., total	38,843	19,936	5,260	11,312	2,335	100.0	51.3	13.5	29.1	6.0
Central city	28,332	18,588	931	7,021	1,792	100.0	65.6	3.3	24.8	6.3
Ring	10,511	1,348	4,329	4,291	543	100.0	12.8	41.2	40.8	5.2
Stamford, Conn., total	72,346	31,536	19,365	16,794	4,651	100.0	43.6	26.8	23.2	6.4
Central city	39,426	27,379	3,470	5,688	2,889	100.0	69.4	8.8	14.4	7.3
Ring	32,920	4,157	15,895	11,106	1,762	100.0	12.6	48.3	33.7	5.4



Item N

## PLACE OF WORK OF WORKERS FOR SELECTED STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS: 1960 (continued)

Standard metropolitan statistical area and component of residence	Place of work									
	Number					Percent				
	Total	In SMSA		Outside SMSA	Not reported	Total	In SMSA		Outside SMSA	Not reported
		Central city or cities	Ring				Central city or cities	Ring		
Waterbury, Conn., total	70,878	41,991	19,055	7,216	2,616	100.0	59.2	26.9	10.2	3.7
Central city	42,481	33,103	5,007	2,583	1,788	100.0	77.9	11.8	6.1	4.2
Ring	28,397	8,888	14,048	4,633	828	100.0	31.3	49.5	16.3	2.9
Baton Rouge, La., total	76,576	60,500	10,585	3,031	2,460	100.0	79.0	13.8	4.0	3.2
Central city	54,062	46,490	3,904	1,926	1,742	100.0	86.0	7.2	3.6	3.2
Ring	22,514	14,010	6,681	1,105	718	100.0	62.2	29.7	4.9	3.2
Monroe, La., total	32,734	19,633	10,928	1,444	729	100.0	60.0	33.4	4.4	2.2
Central city	17,301	14,462	1,769	662	408	100.0	83.6	10.2	3.8	2.4
Ring	15,433	5,171	9,159	782	321	100.0	33.5	59.3	5.1	2.1
New Orleans, La., total	298,091	224,964	48,502	6,705	17,920	100.0	75.5	16.3	2.2	6.0
Central city	220,919	192,723	8,679	3,433	16,084	100.0	87.2	3.9	1.6	7.3
Ring	77,172	32,241	39,823	3,272	1,836	100.0	41.8	51.6	4.2	2.4
Shreveport, La., total	98,492	65,306	26,395	2,636	4,155	100.0	66.3	26.8	2.7	4.2
Central city	61,315	51,860	4,910	1,483	3,062	100.0	84.6	8.0	2.4	5.0
Ring	37,177	13,446	21,485	1,153	1,093	100.0	36.2	57.8	3.1	2.9
Portland, Maine, total	45,242	29,844	9,240	3,387	2,771	100.0	66.0	20.4	7.5	6.1
Central city	27,595	22,089	1,663	1,782	2,061	100.0	80.0	6.0	6.5	7.5
Ring	17,647	7,755	7,577	1,605	710	100.0	43.9	42.9	9.1	4.0
Lincoln, Neb., total	63,603	48,135	11,628	1,905	1,935	100.0	75.7	18.3	3.0	3.0
Central city	54,230	45,510	5,387	1,597	1,736	100.0	83.9	9.9	2.9	3.2
Ring	9,373	2,625	6,241	308	199	100.0	28.0	66.6	3.3	2.1

USCOMM-DC

## ITEM O

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

December 6, 1961

HOUSEHOLDS, PRIMARY FAMILIES, AND PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS, BY REGIONS, URBAN-RURAL  
RESIDENCE, AND COLOR, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1960 AND 1950

Subject	United States	Northeast	North Central	South	West
Households, 1960 <sup>1/</sup> .....	53,021,061	13,521,070	15,377,361	15,503,321	8,619,309
1950.....	42,394,320	11,053,155	12,743,185	12,510,255	6,087,725
Percent increase, 1950-60.....	25.1	22.3	20.7	23.9	41.6
Average size, 1960.....	3.29	3.21	3.27	3.45	3.15
1950.....	3.42	3.41	3.35	3.64	3.14
Primary families, 1960 <sup>2/</sup> ...	44,669,793	11,356,380	12,990,239	13,371,743	6,951,431
1950.....	37,758,237	9,896,044	11,339,038	11,355,125	5,168,030
Percent increase, 1950-60.....	18.3	14.8	14.6	17.8	34.5
Average size, 1960.....	3.65	3.56	3.63	3.77	3.60
1950.....	3.61	3.58	3.53	3.81	3.42
Primary individuals, 1960 <sup>3/</sup> ...	8,351,268	2,164,690	2,387,122	2,131,578	1,667,878
1950..	4,636,083	1,157,111	1,404,147	1,155,130	919,695
Percent increase, 1950-60.....	80.1	87.1	70.0	84.5	81.4
As percent of hlds, 1960.....	15.8	16.0	15.5	13.7	19.4
1950.....	10.9	10.5	11.0	9.2	15.1

Subject	Residence		Color <sup>4/</sup>	
	Urban	Rural	White	Nonwhite
Households, 1960 <sup>1/</sup> .....	38,315,788	14,705,273	47,765,537	5,045,210
1950.....	28,273,033	14,121,287	38,429,035	3,822,380
Percent increase, 1950-60.....	35.5	4.1	24.3	32.0
Average size, 1960.....	3.18	3.56	3.23	3.84
1950.....	3.27	3.73	3.37	3.90
Primary families, 1960 <sup>2/</sup> .....	31,641,435	13,028,358	40,413,378	4,080,673
1950.....	24,881,456	12,876,781	34,457,056	3,175,700
Percent, increase, 1950-60.....	27.2	1.2	17.3	28.5
Average size, 1960.....	3.57	3.85	3.58	4.34
1950.....	3.45	3.92	3.55	4.18
Primary individuals, 1960 <sup>3/</sup> .....	6,674,353	1,676,915	7,352,159	964,537
1950.....	3,391,577	1,244,506	3,971,979	646,680
Percent increase, 1950-60.....	96.8	34.7	85.1	49.2
As percent of hlds, 1960.....	17.4	11.4	15.4	19.1
1950.....	12.0	8.8	10.3	16.9

1/ The number of households is equal to the number of primary families plus the number of primary individuals. 2/ A primary family is a group of two or more related persons including the head of a household. 3/ A primary individual is a household head living apart from relatives. 4/ Conterminous United States.

Source: 1960 Census of Population, Series PC(1)1B, tables 50 and 54; 1950 Census of Population, Vol. II, Part 1, tables 107 and 148; and 1950 Census of Housing, Vol. I, Part 7, table 8.

## ITEM P

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

December 1, 1961

NUMBER OF CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN 35 TO 44 YEARS OLD, 1960, AND PERCENT  
CHANGE, 1950 TO 1960, BY COLOR AND URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, FOR AVAILABLE STATES

(Data based on 25-percent sample, 1960, and a sample averaging 2.4 percent nationally, 1950. Rate or percent change not shown where base is less than 200 women in 1960 or less than 4,000 women in 1950. Percent change not shown where less than 0.1. Minus sign denotes decrease)

Division and State	Urban white		Urban nonwhite		Rural white		Rural nonwhite	
	1960	Percent change, 1950 to 1960	1960	Percent change, 1950 to 1960	1960	Percent change, 1950 to 1960	1960	Percent change, 1950 to 1960
<b>New England:</b>								
Maine.....	2,530	24.0	...	...	2,999	14.1	...	...
New Hampshire.....	2,350	15.5	...	...	2,598	16.3	...	...
Vermont.....	2,456	20.2	...	...	2,962	8.7	...	...
Rhode Island.....	2,180	21.4	3,033	...	2,363	24.8	...	...
Connecticut.....	2,120	23.8	2,218	40.2	2,339	13.3	1,740	...
<b>East North Central:</b>								
Wisconsin.....	2,485	31.7	2,667	...	3,206	15.4	4,624	...
<b>West North Central:</b>								
Minnesota.....	2,579	37.3	2,477	...	3,367	18.8	5,462	...
North Dakota.....	2,770	39.4	...	...	3,516	17.4	5,910	...
South Dakota.....	2,780	29.6	4,942	...	3,223	20.2	4,721	...
Nebraska.....	2,445	35.2	2,760	...	2,949	14.3	4,115	...
<b>South Atlantic:</b>								
Maryland.....	2,193	29.5	2,367	27.1	2,549	6.7	3,131	3.7
Dist. of Columbia.....	1,273	8.2	2,048	44.5	...	...	...	...
Virginia.....	2,102	24.7	2,385	25.0	2,746	- 2.1	3,602	- 4.7
North Carolina.....	2,164	12.2	2,560	21.0	2,716	- 9.6	4,230	5.2
South Carolina.....	2,299	10.6	2,928	35.2	2,764	- 8.7	4,636	10.4
Georgia.....	2,263	19.4	2,866	34.1	2,967	...	4,899	25.9
Florida.....	2,124	29.6	2,720	49.6	2,673	- 1.1	3,910	24.8
<b>East South Central:</b>								
Tennessee.....	2,180	15.5	2,611	36.4	2,899	- 4.7	4,060	19.0
Alabama.....	2,284	20.5	3,081	29.5	3,107	- 4.1	4,876	21.2
Mississippi.....	2,318	29.7	3,402	36.8	3,022	8.5	5,251	36.3
<b>West South Central:</b>								
Louisiana.....	2,417	32.1	3,173	49.7	3,256	8.8	5,136	29.5
Oklahoma.....	2,258	17.1	2,993	44.2	2,961	- 2.8	4,485	19.8
<b>Mountain:</b>								
Montana.....	2,675	37.5	3,737	...	3,055	9.0	4,813	...
Idaho.....	2,819	26.8	3,286	...	3,402	8.9	3,515	...
Wyoming.....	2,596	18.3	...	...	3,080	20.4	...	...
Colorado.....	2,429	33.0	2,224	...	3,121	11.3	3,075	...
New Mexico.....	2,837	21.2	3,167	...	3,640	8.1	4,853	...
Arizona.....	2,594	10.6	3,252	...	3,017	11.7	5,110	...
Utah.....	3,188	23.2	2,995	...	3,806	6.7	4,867	...
Nevada.....	2,108	26.8	2,435	...	2,411	14.8	2,801	...
<b>Pacific:</b>								
Alaska.....	2,137	(1)	3,294	(1)	2,521	(1)	5,453	(1)
Hawaii.....	2,363	(1)	2,868	(1)	2,809	(1)	3,679	(1)

<sup>1/</sup> Data not available for 1950.

Source: U. S. Census of Population: 1960, Series PC(1), table 51.